

A puzzling magnetic phase in HoCu₂Si₂

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The ternary compound HoCu₂Si₂, having the tetragonal ThCr₂Si₂-type crystal structure (space group: I4/mmm), orders antiferromagnetically below T_N=6.0 K [1]. An additional magnetic transition has been recently observed at T_t=5.1 K from measurements of magnetic susceptibility and specific heat [2]. The antiferromagnetic structure, reported from powder neutron diffraction study [3], is characterized by the wave vector $k=(1/2, 0, 1/2)$, having Ho moments parallel to the [100] direction. The magnetic structure for T_t<T<T_N has been, however, unknown yet.

In order to investigate the magnetic structure for the intermediate temperature region T_t<T<T_N, neutron diffraction studies have been performed on a HoCu₂Si₂ single crystal using a double-axis mode of the triple axis spectrometer HQR installed at JAERI, Tokai, Japan. The a-axis of the single crystal was vertically oriented to obtain the distribution of neutron intensities in the a*-c* reciprocal plane.

The single crystal has been grown by the tri-arc Czochralski method. The single phase nature has been confirmed by X-ray powder diffraction

At low temperatures below T_t, an appearance of antiferromagnetic reflections associated with the propagation vector $k_1=(1/2, 0, 1/2)$ has been confirmed. These reflections disappear above T_t. In intermediate temperature region T_t<T<T_N, new antiferromagnetic reflections appear around (1/2 0 1/2), indexed by (1/2+d₁, 0, 1/2+d₂) and (1/2-d₁, 0, 1/2-d₂) (d₁=0.030, d₂=0.033). They are associated with the propagation vector $k_2=(0.530, 0, 0.533)$. No higher order harmonics are observed, suggesting that this magnetic structure is not an anti-phase one but amplitude modulated one. The temperature dependence of peak intensity for antiferromagnetic re-

fections is shown in Fig. 1. The (1/2 0 1/2) intensity rapidly decreases around T_t with increasing temperature. On the other hand, the (0.530 0 0.533) intensity develops around T_t and disappears above T_N. Thermal hysteresis is observed around T_t, indicating the transition at T_t is of the first order. An analysis for magnetic structure of the intermediate temperature is now in progress.

References

- [1] D. Gignoux and D. Schmitt, Handbook of Magnetic Materials, 1997, 239
- [2] T. Shigeoka et. al., AIP conference proceedings (2006)1257
- [3] J. Leciejewicz et. al., J. Magn. Magn. Mat. 53(1986)309.

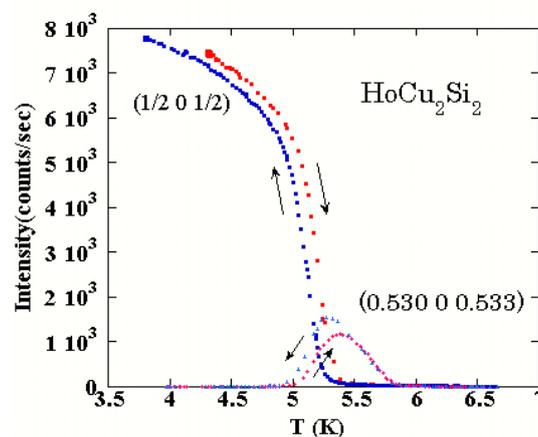


Fig. 1. Temperature dependence of antiferromagnetic reflections in HoCu₂Si₂